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Annual Report Dental Education 1979/80

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Dental Education

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INTRODUCTION

The ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION, 1979/80 is a summary of the information contained in the thirteenth ANNUAL SURVEY OF DENTAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. The contents of the Survey mailed to all dental schools in July, 1979 represent the collective action of the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association and the American Association of Dental Schools.

The 1979-80 Survey employed a five-part questionnaire:

Part I	General Information
Part II	Faculty
Part III	Financial Report - Year Ending June 30, 1979
Part IV	Advanced Education Programs
Part V	Enrollment and Graduate Information

The information included in the ANNUAL REPORT ON DENTAL EDUCATION was obtained from Parts I, II, IV and V of the Survey and is divided into seven sections: dental schools, academic programs and admissions, enrollment, graduates, student educational expenses, dental school programs and faculty positions. Besides this report there are two other reports on dental education, namely, advanced dental education and auxiliary dental education. In addition, supplements are available that report information from the survey which is not included in this report.

DENTAL SCHOOLS

TABLE I lists the institutional names, names of deans, and the addresses of both the fully and non-fully operational dental schools in the United States and Canada. Listed below is the one dental school which is considered not fully operational.

Oral Roberts University	Accepted first - year class in 1978

Therefore, a total of 60 schools in the United States are currently in operation. Of these, 59 are fully operational and 1 is not fully operational.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND ADMISSIONS

TABLE 2 provides a description of the academic programs of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Data in the table provide information on the type and length of the term at each dental school, the length of the academic year and the total length of the program expressed in numbers of weeks required. A description of the type of academic program at each dental school is also included. For the academic year 1979-80, there are 57 dental schools in the United States that have a four academic-four calendar year (4-4) program, while 2 schools have a four academic year-three calendar year (4-3) type of program. One school, Harvard School of Dental Medicine, has a five academic-five calendar year (5-5) program.

Additonal information in Table 2 indicates that 19 dental schools award a D.M.D. while 41 schools grant a D.D.S. degree. Also reflected in the table is the source of support for each school, according to one of the three following classifications: public, private, and private-state related. Thirty-five dental schools are classified as public, whereas 15 are classified as private. Ten schools reported their support to be private-state related.

TABLE 3 reports the admissions policies of the dental schools in the United States and Canada. Included is information on the amount of predental education required for admission and the number of applicants to each dental school. Also reported is the policy of each school regarding advanced-standing placement of transfer students and admission of foreign dental graduates.

Predental education requirements of the dental schools in the United States are as follows: 17 schools require at least two years, 38 schools require three years, 5 require four years.

Thirty-five of the sixty schools (58 percent) indicated a policy of admitting transfer students with advanced standing while 25 schools (42 percent) do not maintain such a policy. There are 34 dental schools in the United States that reported having a policy of admitting foreign dental graduates.

ENROLLMENT

TABLE 4 is a graph that illustrates the relationship between the number of dental students with no more than two years of predental education and the number of dental students with an earned baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment. This information is provided for the 27 year period, 1953-1979. Since 1964 there has been a steady increase in the number of students in dental schools who had earned a baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment. Conversely, since 1964 there has been a steady decrease in the number of dental students with no more than two years of predental education. Table 4 graphically illustrates the rapidly widening gap between the number of baccalaureate degree students in dental schools and the number of those with only two years of predental education.

TABLE 5 reports the level of education achieved by dental students prior to enrollment in dental school. A review of the predental education level of first-year students indicated the continued trend toward more education prior to dental school enrollment. Of the 6,132 first-year dental students enrolled in United States Dental Schools for 1979-80, 30 had completed two years of predental education; 535 had three years of predental education and 395 had completed four years without receiving a degree. However, 4,828 of the first-year students entered dental school with a bachelor's degree and an additional 344 possesed a Master's or other degree.

A comparison of the 1978-79 and 1979-80 first-year classes showed that the number of students who entered dental school with two years of predental education has decreased from .7% in 1978-79 to .5% in 1979-80.

During the 1978-79 year, the same number of first-year students had three years of predental education as this year — 535; and 401 of last year's class had four years without a degree as compared with 395 for this year. The percentage of first-year students possessing a baccalaureate degree has increased from 1978-79 to 1979-80: 78.5% in 1978-79 to 78.7% in 1979-80. The percentage of students having a Master's or other degree remained about the same for both years.

TABLE 6 Is a graph illustrating the annual graduates, first-year enrollments and annual total enrollments in U.S. dental schools, 1963-1979. Total enrollment in dental schools has increased each year of the period shown, 1963-1979. The greatest percent of increase occured betweeen 1971-72 and 1972-73, an increase of 6.2%. One important factor influencing this increase was the increase in the number of dental schools from 52 in 1971-72 to 56 in 1972-73. Total enrollment for 1979-80 has increased 1.4% to 22,482 over last year's figure of 22,179.

TABLE 7 shows the enrollment distribution of the predoctoral dental students classified by schools, class, and sex. The 1979 first-year enrollment figure of 6,132 dental students reflects a 2.7% decrease from the 1978 enrollment of 6,301.

Changes in the remainng 1979 class enrollment are as follows: second-year enrollment totaled 6,188 in 1979 as compared with 5,853 in 1978, an increase of 5.7%; third-year enrollment totaled 4,906 in 1979 as compared with 4,465 in 1978, an increase of 10%; the fourth-year enrollment decreased 5.5% from 5,560 in 1978 to 5,256 in 1979.

An analysis of the enrollment information pertaining to the number of female dental students indicates the increasing acceptance of the female dental student in the dental schools.

Figure 1 compares the enrollment of the female dental students for the academic year of 1978-79 and 1979-80. This table reports the enrollment for each class as well as the total dental school enrollment for the year.

Figure 1
WOMEN ENROLLMENT BY CLASS, 1978-79 & 1979-80

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	TOTAL
1978-79	1,000	853	605	654	3,112
1979-80	1,076	981	719	706	3,482
Increase	7.6%	15.0%	18.8%	8.0%	11.9%

Figure 2 compares the number of females enrolled with the total number of students enrolled for 1979-80. "Percent of enrollment" indicates the proportion of each class which is female. "Percent of total women enrolled" relates the number of women enrolled in each class to the total number of women enrolled in dental schools. By comparing the 1979-80 academic year with the 1978-79 year, it can be seen that the total percentage of women students enrolled in the dental schools has increased by 1.5% since last year. In 1978-79 the percent of women in dental schools was 14% as compared to 15.5% this year. In addition, the percentage of the first-year class which are women has increased 1.6% since 1978-79, from 15.9% in 1978-79 to 17.5% in 1979-80. Due to the consideration that over 30% of the women currently enrolled in dental schools are first-year students, it can be expected that the number of women dental students will contiune to rise in the coming years.

Figure 2
COMPARISON OF WOMEN WITH TOTAL ENROLLMENT, 1979-80

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	TOTAL
1979-80 Enrollment	6,132	6,188	4,906	5,256	22,482
Women	1,076	981	719	706	3,482
% of Enrollment	17.5	15.9	14.7	13.4	15.5
% of Total Women Enrolled	30.9	28.2	20.6	20.3	100.0

TABLES 8 and 9 show the geographic distribution of dental students in the United States and Canada. Table 8 indicates the distribution of the first-year students and Table 9 shows the distribution of all pre-doctoral students regarding residency by state, Canadian province or other countries.

GRADUATES

TABLE 10 indicates the number of dental school graduates during 1979. The 5,424 graduates from United States dental schools in 1979 represent an increase of 1.9% over the 1978 total of 5,324. Table 10 also summarizes the baccalaureate education of the 1979 dental school graduates. The percentage of 1979 graduates with baccalaureate degrees was 84.1%, of which 80.1% were earned prior to dental school enrollment and 4.0% were earned while attending dental school. The percentage of dental school graduates with a baccalaureate education has increased 2.2% over the past year: from 81.9% in 1978 to 84.1% in 1979.

STUDENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES

TABLE 11 lists the first-year tuition costs, general fees and other educational expenses paid by dental students in support of their dental education. The "other" educational expenses categorized by class year includes: Instruments, supplies, textbooks, and all other fixed fees exclusive of tuition, living costs and health service costs. The average first-year tuition costs incurred by state residents in all dental schools amounted to $3,810. The average general fees costs for all schools is $157. Therefore the average total tuition and general fees for 1979-80 first-year students is $3,967. This is a 14.4% increase over average tuition and general fees costs in 1978. The non-state residents paid an average tuition of $5,056. Adding the average general fees of $157, the total tuition plus fees costs are $5,213. This is an increase of 13.6% over last year.

Categorically, first-year dental students paid the following average tuition plus average general fees: public schools-resident, $2,151 and non-resident, $3,910; private or private-state related schools-resident, $6,474 and non-resident, $6,941.

TABLE 12 and 13 report the amount of university controlled scholarship and loan money awarded to dental students through the federal or state governments, the university or the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Minimum, maximum and mean figures for scholarships and loans are also reported.

DENTAL SCHOOL PROGRAMS

TABLE 14 indicates the types of faculties presenting basic sciences instruction at each dental school. Twenty reported that basic sciences were taught by the dental school faculty only. Only medical school faculties present this instruction for nine dental schools. Twenty-eight schools reported that shared medical school-dental school faculties teach the basic sciences while three reported this instruction was provided through an independent division of the University.

TABLE 15 lists the accredited advanced dental education programs presented at each dental school. There are a total of 299 accredited advanced dental education programs sponsored by 55 dental schools. Included in these 299 programs are: 36 Endodontics programs, 22 Oral Pathology programs, 43 programs in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, 49 Orthodontics programs, 42 Pedodontics and 42 Periodontics programs, 34 programs in Prosthodontics, 5 programs in Dental Public Health and 26 accredited general practice Residency programs.

TABLE 16 supplies annual data regarding continuing education programs conducted in the dental schools. A total of 2,553 courses were offered with a total enrollment of 85,492. Fourteen dental schools reported having a full-time director of continuing education with another 19 schools reporting part-time directors who spend at least 50% of their time with continuing education projects.

FACULTY POSITIONS

TABLES 17 and 19 provide information on faculty positions according to dental school and teaching discipline. The bio-medical departments in all of the dental schools reported 1,856 full-time and 581 part-time faculty members.

TABLE 17 also includes a column identifying the source of the faculty providing bio-medical instruction. At twenty schools bio-medical instruction is provided entirely by dental school faculty, while at nine schools it is provided entirely

by medical school faculty. At twenty-eight schools bio-medical instruction is shared by dental and medical school faculty. An independent basic science division of the university is the source of bio-medical instruction for three dental schools.

A total of 3,665 full-time faculty members currently teach in dental school clinical departments. In addition, 6,381 part-time faculty present clinical instruction.

A full-time equivalent is generally defined as a faculty member who is present for teaching, administrative, and research responsibilities on a full-time basis as determined by the respective dental school. In reporting full-time equivalency (FTE), each school listed a whole or fractional number which was determined to be the FTE of the part-time faculty. The FTE for the 581 part-time positions in the bio-medical departments was computed to represent 130.6 faculty positions. The clinical departments indicated an FTE of 1,429.1 for the reported 6,381 part-time faculty positions.

TABLE 18 lists the full-and part-time faculty vacancies in dental schools of the United States. In the bio-medical departments 39 full-time and 3.6 FTE vacancies are reported. In the clinical sciences, 152 full-time and 36.6 FTE vacancies are listed.

TABLE 20 lists the policies of the dental schools regarding intramural or extramural private practice for full-time faculty members. Only three dental schools do no permit any type of private practice for full-time faculty. Forty-one schools allow either intramural or extramural private practice. Sixteen schools allow both.

TABLE 1

Dental Schools in the United States and Canada, 1979-80

FULLY OPERATIONAL PROGRAMS

ALABAMA
School of Dentistry
University of Alabama
University Station
Birmingham, 35294
Dean: Dr. Leonard H. Robinson

CALIFORNIA
School of Dentistry
University of the Pacific
2155 Webster Street
San Francisco, 94115
Dean: Dr. Arthur Dugoni

School of Dentistry
University of California
San Francisco, 94143
Dean: Dr. Ben W. Pavone

School of Dentistry
University of California, Los Angeles
Center for the Health Sciences
Los Angeles, 90024
Dean: Dr. Andrew D. Dixon

School of Dentistry
University of Southern California
925 West 34th Street
Los Angeles, 90007
Dean: Dr. William H. Crawford, Jr.

School of Dentistry
Loma Linda University
Loma Linda, 92350
Dr. Judson Klooster

COLORADO
School of Dentistry
University of Colorado
4200 East Ninth Avenue
Denver, 80262
Dean: Dr. Thomas J. Bomberg

CONNECTICUT
School of Dental Medicine
University of Connecticut
263 Farmington Avenue
Farmington, 06032
Dean: Dr. Harald Löe

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
School of Dentistry
Georgetown University
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington 20007
Dean: Dr. David E. Beaudreau

College of Dentistry
Howard University
600 W. Street, N.W.
Washington, 20059
Dean: Dr. Jeanne C. Sinkford

FLORIDA
College of Dentistry
University of Florida
Box J-405
J. Hillis Miller Health Center
Gainesville, 32610
Dean: Dr. Don L. Allen

GEORGIA
School of Dentistry
Emory University
1462 Clifton Road, N.E.
Atlanta, 30322
Dean: Dr. Charles A. Waldron

School of Dentistry
Medical College of Georgia
1120 Fifteenth Street
Augusta, 30912
Dean: Dr. Judson C. Hickey

ILLINOIS
School of Dentistry
Loyola University
2160 South First Avenue
Maywood, 60153
Dean: Dr. Raffaele Suriano

Northwestern University Dental School
240 East Huron Street
Chicago, 60611
Dean: Dr. Norman H. Olsen

School of Dental Medicine
Southern Illinois University
Edwardsville, 62026
Dean: Dr. Henry M. Cherrick

College of Dentistry
University of Illinois
801 South Paulina
Chicago, 60612
Dean: Dr. Seymour H. Yale

INDIANA
School of Dentistry
Indiana University
1121 West Michigan Street
Indianapolis, 46202
Dean: Dr. Ralph E. McDonald

IOWA
College of Dentistry
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, 52242
Dean: Dr. James H. McLeran

KENTUCKY
College of Dentistry
University of Kentucky
Lexington, 40536
Dean: Dr. Merrill W. Packer

School of Dentistry
University of Louisville
Health Sciences Center
P.O. Box 35620
Louisville, 40232
Dean: Dr. Frederick M. Parkins

LOUISIANA
School of Dentistry
Louisiana State University
1100 Florida Avenue
New Orleans, 70119
Dean: Dr. Jack H. Rayson

MARYLAND
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery
Dental School
University of Maryland
666 West Baltimore Street
Baltimore, 21201
Dean: Dr. Errol L. Reese

MASSACHUSETTS
Harvard School of Dental Medicine
188 Longwood Avenue
Boston, 02115
Dean: Dr. Paul Goldhaber

School of Graduate Dentistry
Boston University
100 East Newton Street
Boston, 02118
Dean: Dr. Spencer N. Frankl

School of Dental Medicine
Tufts University
One Kneeland Street
Boston, 02111
Dean: Dr. Erling Johansen

MICHIGAN
School of Dentistry
University of Detroit
2985 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, 48207
Dean: Dr. James W. Smudski

School of Dentistry
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, 48109
Dean: Dr. William R. Mann

MINNESOTA
School of Dentistry
University of Minnesota
515 Delaware Street, S.E.
Minneapolis, 55455
Dean: Dr. Richard C. Oliver

MISSISSIPPI
School of Dentistry
University of Mississippi
2500 North State Street
Jackson, 39216
Dean: Dr. Wallace V. Mann, Jr.

MISSOURI
School of Dentistry
University of Missouri-Kansas City
650 East 25th Street
Kansas City, 64108
Acting Dean: Dr. Russell W. Sumnicht

School of Dental Medicine
Washington University
4559 Scott Avenue
St. Louis, 63110
Dean: Dr. George D. Selfridge

NEBRASKA
Boyne School of Dental Science
Creighton University
2500 California Street
Omaha, 68178
Dean: Dr. Robert V. Vining

College of Dentistry
University of Nebraska
40th and Holdrege
Lincoln, 68583
Dean: Dr. Richard E. Bradley

NEW JERSEY
School of Dentistry
Fairleigh Dickinson University
110 Fuller Place
Hackensack, 07601
Dean: Dr. Ralph S. Kaslick

College of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey
New Jersey Dental School
100 Bergen Street
Newark, 07103
Acting Dean: Dr. Frank M. Lapeyrolerie

NEW YORK
School of Dental and Oral Surgery
Columbia University
630 West 168th Street
New York, 10032
Dean: Dr. Allan J. Formicola

College of Dentistry
New York University
421 First Avenue
New York, 10010
Dean: Dr. Richard D. Mumma, Jr.

School of Dental Medicine
State University of New York
at Stony Brook
Stony Brook, 11794
Acting Dean: Dr. Philias Garant

School of Dentistry
State University of New York at Buffalo
3435 Main Street
Buffalo, 14214
Dean: Dr. William M. Feagans

NORTH CAROLINA
School of Dentistry
The University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, 27514
Dean: Dr. Raymond P. White, Jr.

OHIO
College of Dentistry
The Ohio State University
305 West 12th Avenune
Columbus, 43210
Dean: Dr. Charles L. Howell

School of Dentistry
Case Western Reserve University
2123 Abington Road
Cleveland, 44106
Dean: Dr. Thomas J. DeMarco

OKLAHOMA
College of Dentistry
The University of Oklahoma
1001 Stanton L. Young
Oklahoma City, 73190
Dean: Dr. William E. Brown

OREGON
School of Dentistry
University of Oregon
Health Sciences Center
611 S.W. Campus Drive
Portland, 97201
Dean: Dr. Louis G. Terkla

PENNSYLVANIA
School of Dentistry
Temple University
3223 N. Broad Street
Philadelphia, 19140
Dean: Dr. Dale F. Roeck *

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
4001 Spruce Street
Philadelphia, 19104
Dean: Dr. D. Walter Cohen

School of Dental Medicine
University of Pittsburgh
3501 Terrace Street
Pittsburgh, 15261
Dean: Dr. Edward J. Forrest

SOUTH CAROLINA
College of Dental Medicine
Medical University of South Carolina
171 Ashley Avenue
Charleston, 29403
Dean: Dr. Arthur L. Haisten

TENNESSEE
School of Dentistry
Meharry Medical College
1005 18th Avenue, N.
Nashville, 37208
Dean: Dr. Eugenia L. Mobley

College of Dentistry
University of Tennessee
875 Union Avenue
Memphis, 38163
Dean: Dr. Jack E. Wells

TEXAS
Baylor College of Dentistry
3302 Gaston Avenue
Dallas, 75246
Dean: Dr. Kenneth V. Randolph

The University of Texas
Health Sciences Center at Houston
Dental Branch
P.O. Box 20036
Houston, 77025
Dean: Dr. John V. Olson

The University of Texas
Dental School at San Antonio
7703 Floyd Curl Drive
San Antonio, 78284
Dean: Dr. John J. Sharry

VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
Virginia Commonweath University
520 North 12th Street
Richmond, 23298
Dean: Dr. James E. Kennedy

WASHINGTON
School of Dentistry
University of Washington
Health Sciences Building
MS: SC-62
Seattle, 98105
Dean: Dr. Alton W. Moore

WEST VIRGINIA
School of Dentistry
West Viriginia University
The Medical Center
Morgantown, 26506
Acting Dean: Dr. James E. Overberger

WISCONSIN
School of Dentistry
Marquette University
604 North 16th Street
Milwaukee, 53233
Dean: Dr. Russell V. Brown

PUERTO RICO
School of Dentistry
University of Puerto Rico
G.P.O. Box 5067
San Juan, 00936
Dean: Dr. Rafael Aquiar

NEW PROGRAM NOT FULLY OPERATIONAL

OKLAHOMA
Oral Roberts University
School of Dentistry
7777 S. Lewis Avenue
Tulsa, 74171
Dean: Dr. Robert G. Hansen

CANADIAN PROGRAMS

ALBERTA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Alberta
3036 Dental-Pharmacy Centre
Edmonton, Alberta
T6G-2N8
Dean: Dr. G. W. Thompson

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of British Columbia
2075 Westbrook Mall
Vancouver, British Columbia
V6T-1W5
Dean: Dr. George S. Beagrie

MANITOBA
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Manitoba
780 Bannatyne Avenue
Winnipeg, Manitoba
R3E-0W3
Dean: Dr. A. Schwartz

NOVA SCOTIA
Faculty of Dentistry
Dalhousie University
5981 University Avenue
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3H-3J5
Dean: Dr. Ian C. Bennett

ONTARIO
Faculty of Dentistry
University of Toronto
124 Edward Street
Toronto, Ontario
M5G-1G6
Dean: Dr. A. R. Ten Cate

Faculty of Dentistry
University of Western Ontario
1151 Richmond Street
London, Ontario
N6A-5B7
Dean: Dr. Wesley J. Dunn

QUEBEC
Ecole de Medecine Dentaire
Universite Laval
Sainte Foy
Quebec, Quebec
G1K-7P4
Acting Dean: Dr. Roland Vallee

Faculty of Dentistry
McGill University
3640 University Street
Montreal, Quebec
H3A-2B2
Dean: Dr. Kenneth C. Bentley

Faculte de Medecine Dentaire
Immeuble Principal
Universite de Montreal
2900 Boul. Edouard-Montpetit
Montreal, Quebec
H3C-3T9
Dean: Dr. Alain Vaillancourt

SASKATCHEWAN
College of Dentistry
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
S7N-0W0
Dean: Dr. E.R. Ambrose

TABLE 2

Description of Academic Programs in Dental Schools, 1979-80

Dental School	Type of Term	Length of Term (wks.)	Length of Academic Year (wks.)	Total Length of Program (wks.)	Type of Program +	Type of Degree Granted	Type of Institutional Support
University of Alabama	Quarter	12	36	150	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of the Pacific	Quarter	11	44	132	4-3	D.D.S.	Private
University of California	Quarter	11	33	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of California at Los Angeles	Quarter	12	34	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Southern California	Trimester	15	45	165	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private
Loma Linda University	Quarter	11	41	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Colorado	Semester	19	46	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Connecticut	Other	20	37	162	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Georgetown University	Semester	16	32	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Howard University	Semester	16	42	158	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Florida	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Emory University	Quarter	11	34	149	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
Medical College of Georgia	Quarter	16	36	157	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Loyola University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Northwestern University	Quarter	12	46	172	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
Southern Illinois University	Semester	18	36	152	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
University of Illinois	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Indiana University	Semester	16	32	138	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Iowa	Semester	16	36	142	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Kentucky	Other	16	37	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Louisville	Semester	18	35	140	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Louisiana State University	Other	43	43	172	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Maryland	Semester	16	36	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	Other	45	45	219	5-5	D.M.D.	Private
Boston University	Semester	18	36	144	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
Tufts University	Other	—	—	138	4-3	D.M.D.	Private
University of Detroit	Semester	16	32	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Michigan	Trimester	16	32	140	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Minnesota	Quarter	12	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Mississippi	Quarter	12	36	154	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Semester	16	32	156	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Washington University	Semester	18	36	153	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private
Creighton University	Semester	16	40	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Nebraska	Semester	17	34	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Semester	17	34	136	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
New Jersey Dental School	Quarter	12	36	150	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Columbia University	Other	—	33	148	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
New York University	Trimester	14	42	126	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
State University of New York at Stony Brook	Quarter	10	44	170	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
State University of New York at Buffalo	Semester	18	36	152	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of North Carolina	Semester	15	30	136	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Ohio State University	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Case Western Reserve University	Semester	18	36	144	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Oklahoma	Semester	16	36	152	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Oral Roberts University	Semester	16	40	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Private
University of Oregon	Quarter	12	38	152	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Temple University	Semester	16	32	154	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Pennsylvania	Semester	16	32	128	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private
University of Pittsburgh	Trimester	15	37	164	4-4*	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
Medical University of South Carolina	Semester	15	43	172	4-4*	D.M.D.	Public
Meharry Medical College	Semester	17	36	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Private
University of Tennessee	Quarter	8	44	160	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Baylor College of Dentistry	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Texas at Houston	Quarter	11	40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
University of Texas at San Antonio	Semester	18	36	144	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Virginia Commonwealth University	Semester	21	43	149	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Washington	Quarter	11	33	132	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
West Virginia University	Semester	16	40	160	4-4*	D.D.S.	Public
Marquette University	Semester	15	41	147	4-4	D.D.S.	Private
University of Puerto Rico	Trimester	12	36	166	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Alberta	Semester	15	30	120	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of British Columbia	Other	14	32	128	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Manitoba	Other	17	34	137	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
Dalhousie University	Semester	15	35	135	4-4	D.D.S.	Private-State Related
University of Toronto	Trimester	14	30	124	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
University of Western Ontario	Quarter	8	32	130	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
McGill University	Trimester	12	36	142	4-4	D.D.S.	Public
Universite De Montreal	Trimester	15	30	120	4-4	D.M.D.	Private-State Related
University of Laval	Semester	15	30	135	4-4	D.M.D.	Public
University of Saskatchewan	Semester	13	29	140	5-5	D.M.D.	Public

+ 4-4 4 Academic Year—4 Calendar Year
4-3 4 Academic Year—3 Calendar Year
5-5 5 Academic Year — 5 Calendar Year
*Student can complete program in less time.

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TABLE 3

Description of Admission Policies in Dental Schools, 1979-80

Dental School	Amount of Predental Education Required For Admission (Yrs.)	Admit Transfer Students With Advanced Standing	Admit Foreign Dental Graduates	Number of Applicants Male	Female	Total
University of Alabama	3 Years	Yes	Yes	347	79	426
University of the Pacific	3 Years	No	No	1,255	237	1,492
University of California	3 Years	No	No	543	149	692
University of California at Los Angeles	3 Years	Yes	No	978	232	1,210
University of Southern California	3 Years	Yes	Yes	896	161	1,057
Loma Linda University	2 Years	No	No	1,011	188	1,199
University of Colorado	3 Years	No	No	258	55	313
University of Connecticut	4 Years	Yes	Yes	638	152	790
Georgetown University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	2,388	437	2,825
Howard University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	1,094	291	1,385
University of Florida	2 Years	Yes	No	584	128	712
Emory University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	2,321	321	2,642
Medical College of Georgia	2 Years	No	No	196	26	222
Loyola University	3 Years	No	No	2,104	369	2,473
Northwestern University	2 Years	Yes	No	2,273	393	2,666
Southern Illinois University	2 Years	No	No	208	37	245
University of Illinois	2 Years	No	No	361	84	445
Indiana University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	541	106	647
University of Iowa	3 Years	Yes	No	579	106	685
University of Kentucky	3 Years	Yes	Yes	256	83	339
University of Louisville	3 Years	Yes	No	366	74	440
Louisiana State University	3 Years	No	Yes	153	24	177
University of Maryland	3 Years	Yes	Yes	944	197	1,141
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	3 Years	Yes	Yes	420	157	577
Boston University	4 Years	Yes	Yes	1,212	293	1,505
Tufts University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	**	**	2,461
University of Detroit	2 Years	No	No	538	115	653
University of Michigan	2 Years	No	Yes	631	151	782
University of Minnesota	3 Years	Yes	Yes	495	90	585
University of Mississippi	3 Years	No	No	95	14	109
University of Missouri at Kansas City	4 Years	Yes	Yes	351	54	405
Washington University	3 Years	Yes	No	1,932	277	2,209
Creighton University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	734	91	825
University of Nebraska	2 Years	Yes	Yes	207	16	223
Fairleigh Dickinson University	2 Years	No	No	1,606	345	1,951
New Jersey Dental School	2 Years	Yes	Yes	944	236	1,180
Columbia University	4 Years	Yes	Yes	1,006	268	1,274
New York University	3 Years	No	No	1,504	346	1,850
State University of New York at Stony Brook	2 Years	Yes	No	735	194	929
State University of New York at Buffalo	4 Years	Yes	Yes	683	142	825
University of North Carolina	3 Years	Yes	Yes	562	117	679
Ohio State University	3 Years	No	Yes	816	164	980
Case Western Reserve University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	2,125	344	2,469
University of Oklahoma	2 Years	No	No	302	53	355
Oral Roberts University	3 Years	No	No	652	92	744
University of Oregon	3 Years	No	No	187	35	222
Temple University	3 Years	No	Yes	1,250	243	1,493
University of Pennsylvania	3 Years	No	No	1,855	393	2,248
University of Pittsburgh	3 Years	No	Yes	473	75	548
Medical University of South Carolina	3 Years	No	No	135	26	161
Meharry Medical College	3 Years	Yes	Yes	489	388	877
University of Tennessee	3 Years	No	No	288	28	316
Baylor College of Dentistry	3 Years	Yes	Yes	690	125	815
University of Texas at Houston	2 Years	Yes	Yes	568	104	672
University of Texas at San Antonio	2 Years	Yes	Yes	572	100	672
Virginia Commonwealth University	3 Years	No	No	327	53	380
University of Washington	3 Years	Yes	Yes	275	37	312
West Virginia University	3 Years	No	Yes	692	99	791
Marquette University	3 Years	Yes	Yes	934	167	1,101
University of Puerto Rico	2 Years	Yes	Yes	239	75	314
Total United States (Applications)				46,818	9,436	58,715
University of Alberta	2 Years	No	Yes	179	31	210
University of British Columbia	3 Years	Yes	Yes	177	40	217
University of Manitoba	3 Years	Yes	Yes	113	17	130
Dalhousie University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	154	35	189
University of Toronto	Other	No	Yes	584	166	750
University of Western Ontario	3 Years	Yes	No	336	83	419
McGill University	2 Years	Yes	Yes	327	75	402
Universite De Montreal	2 Years	Yes	No	335	113	448
University of Laval	2 Years	No	No	155	55	210
University of Saskatchewan	Other	No	No	13	44	57
Total Canada				2,373	659	3,032

**Information not available

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TABLE 4

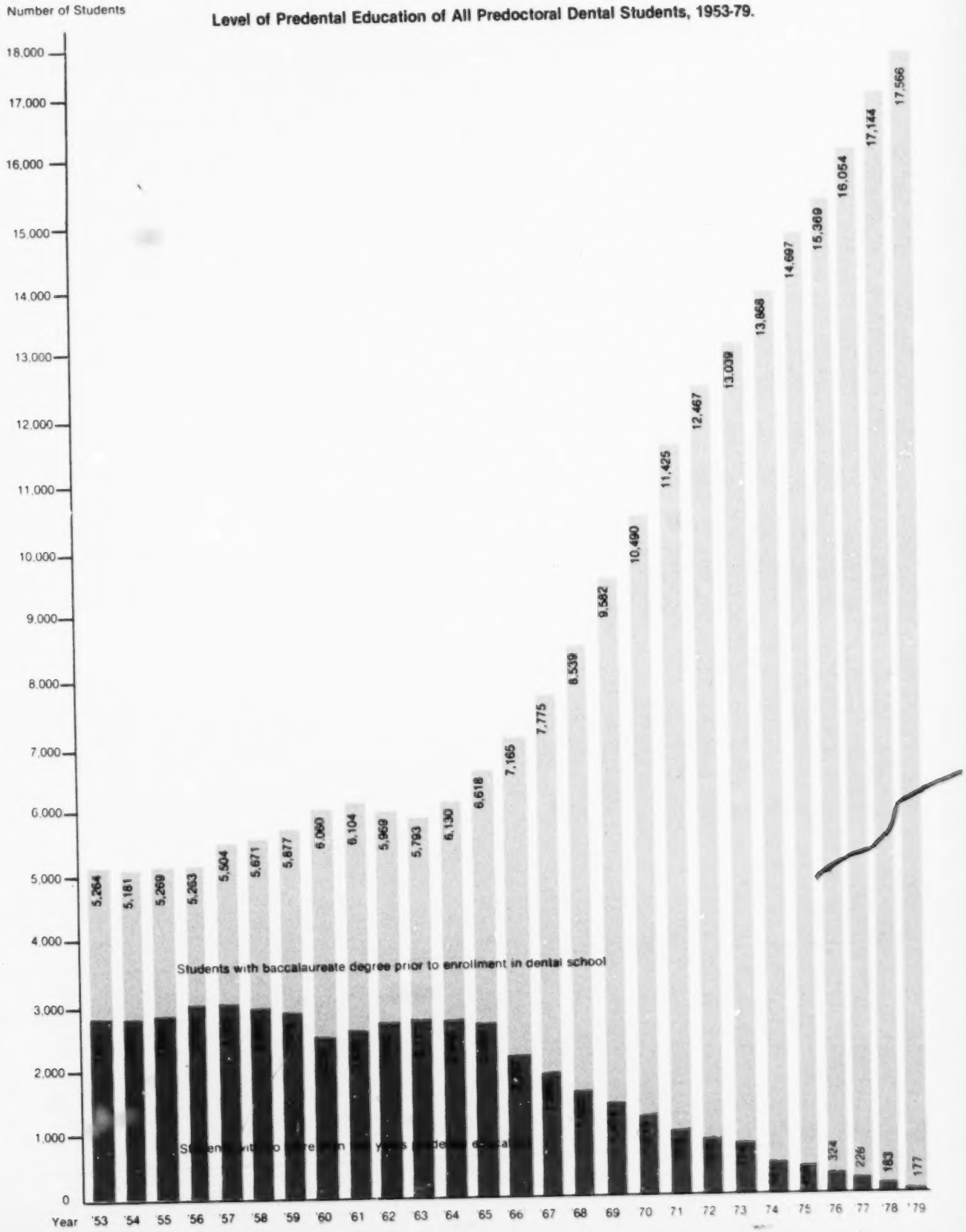
Number of Students
Level of Predental Education of All Predoctoral Dental Students, 1953-79.
18,000
17,000
16,000
15,000
14,000
13,000
12,000
11,000
10,000
9,000
8,000
7,000
6,000
5,000
4,000
3,000
2,000
1,000
0
5,264
5,181
5,269
5,283
5,504
5,671
5,877
6,060
6,104
5,969
5,793
6,130
6,618
7,165
7,775
8,539
9,582
10,490
11,425
12,467
13,009
13,868
14,697
15,369
16,054
17,144
17,566
324
226
183
177
Students with baccalaureate degree prior to enrollment in dental school
Year '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63 '64 '65 '66 '67 '68 '69 '70 '71 '72 '73 '74 '75 '76 '77 '78 '79

TABLE 5

Level of Predental Education of First-Year and All Predoctoral Dental Students Enrolled in the United States and Canada, 1979-80

Dental School	2 Years		3 Years		4 Years Without Degree		Baccalaureate		Master or Other Degree	
	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students	First Year Dental Students	All Pre-Doctoral Students
University of Alabama	—	—	3	18	—	5	66	257	2	14
University of the Pacific	—	—	11	35	10	22	110	330	6	16
University of California	—	—	10	27	8	23	84	316	6	25
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	6	73	17	54	84	285	2	11
University of Southern California*	—	7	16	32	40	63	60	245	34	63
Loma Linda University	—	5	2	35	31	78	56	222	8	19
University of Colorado	—	—	2	19	—	10	22	64	2	8
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	169	7	23
Georgetown University	—	—	1	12	1	13	138	523	9	28
Howard University	3	4	4	31	13	36	89	330	2	15
University of Florida	—	1	12	41	1	11	51	184	2	12
Emory University	—	—	5	24	11	24	86	345	4	13
Medical College of Georgia	—	4	1	17	4	11	58	199	1	12
Loyola University	—	—	20	49	2	18	121	453	4	34
Northwestern University	1	1	9	30	8	25	99	363	2	21
Southern Illinois University	—	—	2	2	13	30	37	116	1	5
University of Illinois	2	43	12	95	6	42	139	387	6	12
Indiana University	—	—	17	53	5	35	99	396	8	29
University of Iowa	—	—	9	34	10	29	72	294	6	18
University of Kentucky	—	—	8	27	2	7	45	187	5	16
University of Louisville	—	1	16	78	4	10	62	229	3	11
Louisiana State University	—	—	8	39	14	37	77	269	2	18
University of Maryland	—	—	8	24	2	2	113	441	17	56
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	—	—	1	—	—	20	68	1	7
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	154	2	6
Tufts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	455	13	25
University of Detroit	—	—	24	39	12	39	47	239	3	16
University of Michigan	2	8	40	164	17	59	90	330	10	30
University of Minnesota	—	—	20	85	10	54	118	436	2	10
University of Mississippi	—	—	5	11	9	12	35	118	3	6
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	2	6	4	24	145	573	10	37
Washington University	—	—	3	13	7	10	73	217	4	15
Creighton University	—	—	13	49	4	19	60	236	—	3
University of Nebraska	2	11	18	89	6	17	36	130	4	13
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	4	23	3	4	72	261	5	21
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	5	12	1	27	79	195	7	30
Columbia University	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	218	—	8
New York University	—	—	16	18	—	3	191	761	5	21
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	1	27	97	—	5
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	328	5	28
University of North Carolina	1	1	3	14	2	2	73	282	3	13
Ohio State University	—	—	7	29	6	7	175	531	22	45
Case Western Reserve University	7	37	4	41	3	5	79	297	8	18
University of Oklahoma	—	9	9	40	8	51	51	161	6	18
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	45	—	1
University of Oregon	—	—	10	20	7	20	56	250	9	22
Temple University	—	—	—	4	—	6	143	549	13	33
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	—	6	7	11	146	587	10	35
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	3	32	—	9	97	409	9	31
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	—	1	3	52	159	3	7
Meharry Medical College	—	—	3	9	1	4	46	170	2	11
University of Tennessee	—	—	4	38	24	58	127	421	7	16
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	1	3	12	36	122	359	6	19
University of Texas at Houston	2	11	22	89	10	41	85	311	5	30
University of Texas at San Antonio	8	23	29	108	8	27	98	386	9	31
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	5	17	—	—	99	386	7	37
University of Washington	—	—	3	33	8	30	87	328	2	8
West Virginia University	—	—	21	92	1	8	35	128	6	14
Marquette University	—	—	55	237	10	37	69	266	3	8
University of Puerto Rico	2	11	25	92	12	45	26	101	1	8
Total United States	30	177	535	2,209	395	1,245	4,828	17,566	344	1,165
Percent	0.5%	0.8%	8.7%	9.9%	6.5%	5.6%	78.7%	78.5%	5.6%	5.2%
University of Alberta	20	96	11	30	2	7	17	53	—	5
University of British Columbia	—	—	13	57	2	15	25	83	—	1
University of Manitoba	16	56	9	34	5	14	1	24	2	6
Dalhousie University	1	8	—	11	—	1	22	73	1	6
University of Toronto	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
University of Western Ontario	—	—	27	92	—	34	29	92	—	5
McGill University	9	19	3	19	4	5	22	106	1	8
Universite De Montreal	53	235	6	28	7	15	19	49	—	4
University of Laval	16	61	5	18	1	9	2	8	—	2
University of Saskatchewan	11	60	6	13	3	5	5	28	—	1
Total Canada	126	529	80	302	24	105	142	516	4	38
Percent	33.5%	35.5%	21.3%	20.3%	6.4%	7.0%	37.8%	34.6%	1.0%	2.6%

*Information on 120 students is not available.

**Information not available.

TABLE 6

Dental School Graduates, First-Year and Total Enrollments, 1963-79.

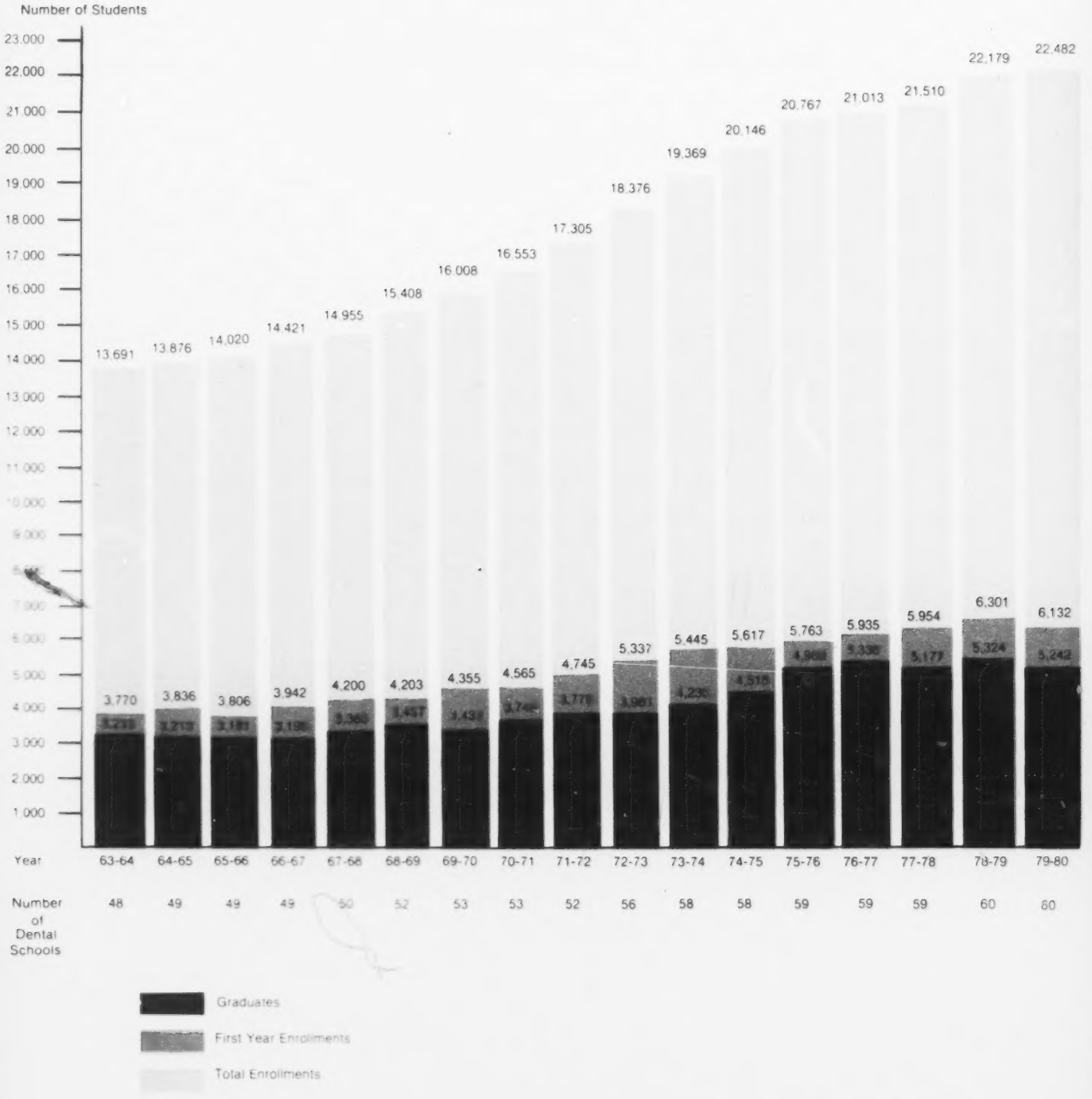

TABLE 7

Enrollment in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1979-80

Dental School	PRE-DOCTORAL STUDENTS										
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year		Total		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Combined
University of Alabama	57	14	67	11	67	13	53	12	244	50	294
University of the Pacific	109	28	121	14	—	—	120	11	350	53	403
University of California	92	16	88	20	76	14	71	14	327	64	391
University of California at Los Angeles	73	36	88	26	59	34	78	29	298	125	423
University of Southern California	129	21	125	22	110	9	101	13	465	65	530
Loma Linda University	86	11	73	11	86	5	76	11	321	38	359
University of Colorado	19	7	22	7	19	2	23	2	83	18	101
University of Connecticut	45	10	35	8	42	8	38	6	160	32	192
Georgetown University	127	22	127	19	134	10	130	7	518	58	576
Howard University	80	31	89	30	72	23	70	21	311	105	416
University of Florida	49	17	53	13	49	10	47	11	198	51	249
Emory University	94	12	90	11	95	12	84	8	363	43	406
Medical College of Georgia	55	9	53	5	57	7	52	5	217	26	243
Loyola University	122	25	123	20	111	21	113	19	469	85	554
Northwestern University	104	15	99	18	90	12	89	13	382	58	440
Southern Illinois University	41	12	49	5	—	—	39	7	129	24	153
University of Illinois	131	34	139	22	109	23	105	16	484	95	579
Indiana University	102	27	115	14	120	13	104	18	441	72	513
University of Iowa	79	17	74	17	83	9	87	9	323	52	375
University of Kentucky	45	15	40	20	46	11	51	9	182	55	237
University of Louisville	67	18	69	12	70	15	64	14	270	59	329
Louisiana State University	89	12	73	13	78	7	80	11	320	43	363
University of Maryland	115	25	118	28	94	18	110	15	437	86	523
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	13	8	11	8	12	6	12	6	48	28	76
Boston University	32	12	27	13	31	8	30	7	120	40	160
Tufts University	129	27	133	34	—	—	122	35	384	96	480
University of Detroit	74	12	79	9	76	10	67	6	296	37	333
University of Michigan	132	27	115	30	116	30	117	24	480	111	591
University of Minnesota	125	25	117	29	120	22	144	3	506	79	585
University of Mississippi	45	7	31	4	31	4	23	2	130	17	147
University of Missouri at Kansas City	147	14	141	18	141	16	152	11	581	59	640
Washington University	72	15	76	8	75	9	—	—	223	32	255
Creighton University	65	12	67	10	75	4	71	3	278	29	307
University of Nebraska	59	7	58	8	55	9	58	6	230	30	260
Fairleigh Dickinson University	66	18	74	7	75	11	71	7	286	43	329
New Jersey Dental School	77	15	76	16	67	13	—	—	220	44	264
Columbia University	47	15	45	9	42	12	41	15	175	51	226
New York University	176	36	340	59	—	—	160	32	676	127	803
State University of New York at Stony Brook	21	6	26	1	18	4	23	4	88	15	103
State University of New York at Buffalo	74	13	80	15	79	11	77	7	310	46	356
University of North Carolina	62	20	70	10	65	10	63	12	260	52	312
Ohio State University	185	25	182	25	—	—	177	18	544	68	612
Case Western Reserve University	79	22	72	27	79	20	76	23	306	92	398
University of Oklahoma	60	14	63	3	69	7	58	5	250	29	279
Oral Roberts University	23	1	19	4	—	—	—	—	42	5	47
University of Oregon	67	15	71	10	67	6	70	6	275	37	312
Temple University	135	21	132	19	131	18	122	14	520	72	592
University of Pennsylvania	121	42	121	30	138	30	126	31	506	133	639
University of Pittsburgh	91	18	86	23	112	27	106	18	395	86	481
Medical University of South Carolina	46	10	51	5	49	7	1	—	147	22	169
Meharry Medical College	33	19	42	17	49	16	13	5	137	57	194
University of Tennessee	148	14	134	11	130	15	74	7	486	47	533
Baylor College of Dentistry	123	18	118	19	—	—	116	13	357	50	407
University of Texas at Houston	98	26	109	16	95	28	96	14	398	84	482
University of Texas at San Antonio	131	21	118	27	123	18	121	16	493	82	575
Virginia Commonwealth University	91	20	85	25	87	22	93	17	356	84	440
University of Washington	85	15	87	16	88	18	73	17	333	66	399
West Virginia University	53	10	59	7	51	4	54	4	217	25	242
Marquette University	118	19	128	12	132	8	113	18	491	57	548
University of Puerto Rico	43	23	34	31	42	20	45	19	164	93	257
Total United States	5,056	1,076	5,207	981	4,187	719	4,550	706	19,000	3,482	22,482
Total Per Year	6,132		6,188		4,906		5,256		22,482		
University of Alberta	42	8	45	6	37	8	40	5	164	27	191
University of British Columbia	32	8	31	9	32	8	28	8	123	33	156
University of Manitoba	26	7	23	8	26	2	33	3	108	20	128
Dalhousie University	20	4	20	4	23	2	22	4	85	14	99
University of Toronto	108	20	103	27	104	19	112	18	427	84	511
University of Western Ontario	49	7	46	5	52	6	50	8	197	26	223
McGill University	35	4	27	11	38	5	34	3	134	23	157
Universite De Montreal	57	28	64	20	66	18	55	23	242	89	331
University of Laval	17	7	17	8	19	6	20	4	73	25	98
University of Saskatchewan	19	6	16	7	18	2	36	3	89	18	107
Total Canada	405	99	392	105	415	76	430	79	1,642	359	2,001
Total Per Year	504		497		491		509		2,001		

TABLE 8

Distribution of First-Year Students in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1979-80

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	2	13	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	4	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
1	1	3	—	56	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	1	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	—	1	—	36	—	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	48	—	—	—	—	**District**
2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	3	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	19	5	—	2	—	**of Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Florida
—	—	1	1	11	—	—	1	—	34	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	9	—	2	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	2	1	4	—	108	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	Illinois
—	—	2	—	34	5	—	—	—	4	—	3	1	27	1	1	1	—	—	1	2	8	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	**Indiana**
—	—	1	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	74	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	Iowa
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	79	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	1	—	—	—	**Maryland**
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	Massachusetts
—	—	1	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	16	—	—	—	
—	—	4	—	18	3	8	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	52	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	4	26	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Michigan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	1	—	1	37	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1	1	1	5	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	8	—	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	6	—	—	1	3	3	—	4	1	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	13	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	3	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	50	—	—	—	—	**New York**
—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	187	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	72	—	—	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	186	—	**Ohio**
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	14	—	—	59	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	Oklahoma
—	—	1	—	10	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	Pennsylvania
—	—	—	—	10	—	2	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	21	—	57	—	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	9	1	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
1	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	2	—	Tennessee
—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	Virginia
—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	West Virginia
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	2	3	—	1	1	—	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
73	7	39	48	705	51	75	8	18	133	93	34	13	385	141	78	61	140	92	18	131	122	259	127	66	132	11	65	13	13	247	24	631	94	13	266	71	Total U.S.

																																				Province
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alberta**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Columbia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Manitoba**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	Nova Scotia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Ontario**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Saskatchewan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	Total Canada

TABLE 8 (CONT'D)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Canada (General)	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	137
University of California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	150
Loma Linda University	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	97
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
University of Connecticut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Georgetown University	1	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	149
Howard University	—	4	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	111
University of Florida	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	66
Emory University	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Loyola University	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	147
Northwestern University	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	119
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Indiana University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
University of Louisville	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	85
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
University of Maryland	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	140
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	44
Tufts University	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
University of Detroit	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Washington University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	87
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	77
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Columbia University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
New York University	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	212
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
University of North Carolina	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Ohio State University	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Case Western Reserve University	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	101
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Oral Roberts University	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
University of Oregon	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Temple University	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
University of Pennsylvania	—	42	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	163
University of Pittsburgh	—	87	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	2	—	10	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	152
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	89	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
University of Washington	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
West Virginia University	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Marquette University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	137
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Total United States	80	313	8	64	14	154	408	35	2	119	94	51	132	8	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	80	6,132
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	50
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	25	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	33
Dalhousie University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	24
University of Toronto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	127	—	—	—	—	—	128
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	54	—	1	—	—	—	56
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	24
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	34	—	—	1	39
Universite De Montreal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	79	—	—	—	85
University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	25
Total Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	44	25	8	2	15	192	2	137	27	—	2	504

TABLE 9

Distribution of Predoctoral Students in the Dental Schools of the United States and Canada, 1979-80

Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	State
288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alabama**
—	7	53	—	263	—	1	—	—	—	—	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	20	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	California
—	—	—	—	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
—	—	24	—	386	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	2	—	—	1	—	
2	3	6	—	220	5	—	—	—	3	1	7	1	4	1	1	2	—	1	—	8	5	9	3	—	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	4	2	1	6	—	
—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Colorado**
—	—	—	—	2	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	—	—	—	Connecticut
—	—	4	—	135	1	9	1	5	9	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	28	49	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	46	—	176	3	—	2	—	**District**
11	—	—	—	26	2	—	—	39	11	13	—	—	10	2	1	2	2	4	—	11	10	6	1	8	1	—	—	1	—	26	—	74	11	—	11	1	**of Columbia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Florida
—	—	1	1	29	1	1	1	—	136	101	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	45	34	—	2	—	**Georgia**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	1	—	32	5	2	—	—	2	1	4	1	413	6	2	2	—	—	—	1	5	3	2	—	—	3	—	—	1	2	—	16	—	2	9	—	Illinois
—	—	4	—	81	18	1	1	—	11	4	4	2	150	3	1	3	—	—	4	3	20	14	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	13	—	39	—	—	5	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	578	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	1	485	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	**Indiana**
—	—	2	2	10	11	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	8	—	307	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	2	1	1	**Iowa**
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	**Kentucky**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	301	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	11	—	
—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Louisiana
—	—	—	—	6	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	454	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	18	1	—	—	1	**Maryland**
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	20	—	—	1	—	Massachusetts
—	—	1	—	7	1	10	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	65	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	10	—	49	—	—	—	—	
—	—	5	—	38	3	22	—	1	13	2	7	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	35	2	169	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	19	14	63	—	—	5	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Michigan**
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	23	1	—	Minnesota
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Mississippi**
—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	Missouri
—	1	3	3	89	3	2	—	—	4	—	3	—	19	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	55	—	—	1	1	5	9	24	—	—	—	—	
—	—	3	—	21	12	1	—	—	—	—	7	20	17	2	25	39	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	5	5	38	9	—	2	21	7	—	14	1	—	**Nebraska**
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
—	—	—	—	6	—	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	—	67	—	—	—	—	New Jersey
—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	8	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	22	—	188	—	—	—	—	**New York**
1	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	46	—	699	—	—	1	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	12	267	—	1	—	North Carolina
—	—	—	—	6	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	568	—	**Ohio**
—	—	1	—	42	1	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	11	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	54	—	—	232	—	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	Oklahoma
—	—	1	—	20	1	2	—	—	4	1	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
—	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	**Oregon**
—	—	—	—	4	—	3	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	22	1	—	2	—	Pennsylvania
—	1	—	—	38	2	19	8	4	8	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	52	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	75	—	219	—	—	7	—	
—	—	1	—	6	—	1	3	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	20	1	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**South Carolina**
12	—	—	2	8	1	—	—	3	5	11	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	9	—	1	2	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	20	—	11	1	Tennessee
—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	10	14	3	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	3	1	**Texas**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	1	—	8	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	24	—	—	1	—	Virginia
—	2	8	—	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Washington**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	West Virginia
—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	14	1	—	6	7	—	8	1	1	**Wisconsin**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Puerto Rico
316	19	135	148	2341	185	272	25	55	491	383	104	58	1396	512	337	206	536	352	57	540	457	974	512	197	507	49	258	60	27	819	103	2348	342	55	894	281	**Total U.S.**
																																				Province
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Alberta**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Columbia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Manitoba**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nova Scotia
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Ontario**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**Saskatchewan**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	Total Canada

TABLE 9 (CONT'D)

Dental School	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Canal Zone	Puerto Rico	Alberta	British Columbia	Manitoba	New Brunswick	Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Saskatchewan	Canada (General)	Other Countries	Total
University of Alabama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294
University of the Pacific	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	403
University of California	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	391
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	423
University of Southern California	1	1	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	530
Loma Linda University	9	1	—	2	1	4	6	—	—	1	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	15	359
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
University of Connecticut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	192
Georgetown University	1	36	7	1	—	2	12	1	27	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	576
Howard University	—	7	—	5	—	7	8	—	—	14	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	416
University of Florida	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	249
Emory University	—	9	—	5	—	4	2	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	406
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243
Loyola University	1	3	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	554
Northwestern University	4	11	4	—	—	—	2	16	—	3	3	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	440
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	579
Indiana University	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	513
University of Iowa	—	—	1	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237
University of Louisville	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	329
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363
University of Maryland	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	523
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	76
Boston University	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	160
Tufts University	1	7	15	—	1	—	2	9	3	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	20	480
University of Detroit	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	333
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	591
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	585
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	640
Washington University	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	—	3	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	255
Creighton University	1	1	1	—	19	—	3	1	—	—	3	—	1	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	307
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329
New Jersey Dental School	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264
Columbia University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	226
New York University	—	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	803
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356
University of North Carolina	—	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	312
Ohio State University	—	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	612
Case Western Reserve University	1	20	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	398
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	279
Oral Roberts University	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
University of Oregon	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312
Temple University	—	530	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	592
University of Pennsylvania	—	158	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	10	639
University of Pittsburgh	—	428	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
Meharry Medical College	—	5	—	7	—	32	7	—	—	13	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	194
University of Tennessee	—	—	—	—	—	443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	533
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	407
University of Texas at Houston	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	575
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	386	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	440
University of Washington	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	16	—	—	337	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399
West Virginia University	—	20	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242
Marquette University	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	483	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	548
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
Total United States	296	1278	40	195	68	497	1449	120	6	458	391	210	536	50	—	261	—	3	1	—	—	1	3	1	1	—	—	266	22,482
University of Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	191
University of British Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
University of Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	106	—	—	—	13	—	2	2	—	—	128
Dalhousie University	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	14	50	2	6	—	—	—	—	99
University of Toronto *	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	511
University of Western Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	218	—	3	—	—	—	223
University of Laval	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	98
McGill University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14	—	139	—	—	2	157
Universite De Montreal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	—	310	—	—	—	331
University of Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	106	—	—	107
Total Canada	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	169	106	44	14	50	254	6	549	108	—	3	2,001

*Information not available.

TABLE 10

Dental School Graduates, 1979, and Description of Baccalaureate Education of 1979 Dental School Graduates

Dental School	Graduates: Men	Graduates: Women	Total Number of Graduates	Baccalaureate Degrees Prior To Dental School Enrollment	Baccalaureate Degrees Received Since Admission To Dental School	Total With Baccalaureate Degrees Upon Graduation
University of Alabama	63	9	72	58	12	70
University of the Pacific	122	11	133	122	—	122
University of California	73	9	82	64	9	73
University of California at Los Angeles	79	20	99	69	—	69
University of Southern California	111	16	127	77	—	77
Loma Linda University	62	5	67	40	—	40
University of Colorado	22	2	24	17	—	17
University of Connecticut	36	8	44	44	—	44
Georgetown University	134	10	144	134	—	134
Howard University	56	16	72	63	—	63
University of Florida	46	5	51	46	—	46
Emory University	95	5	100	83	—	83
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loyola University	119	12	131	115	—	115
Northwestern University	92	8	100	80	3	83
Southern Illinois University	40	6	46	26	3	29
University of Illinois	129	18	147	83	10	93
Indiana University	109	13	122	107	13	120
University of Iowa	77	13	90	58	22	80
University of Kentucky	51	9	60	44	2	46
University of Louisville	72	13	85	63	—	63
Louisiana State University	76	8	84	58	—	58
University of Maryland	116	22	138	135	1	136
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	14	7	21	20	1	21
Boston University	28	10	38	37	—	37
Tufts University	129	26	155	155	—	155
University of Detroit	81	3	84	69	—	69
University of Michigan	121	16	137	81	6	87
University of Minnesota	127	14	141	106	32	138
University of Mississippi	20	1	21	19	—	19
University of Missouri at Kansas City	142	15	157	136	8	144
Washington University	72	13	85	83	1	84
Creighton University	68	4	72	54	—	54
University of Nebraska	62	3	65	30	4	34
Fairleigh Dickinson University	72	8	80	73	2	75
New Jersey Dental School	69	15	84	75	—	75
Columbia University	41	9	50	50	—	50
New York University	183	19	202	196	1	197
State University of New York at Stony Brook	14	3	17	17	—	17
State University of New York at Buffalo	80	4	84	82	—	82
University of North Carolina	72	9	81	66	11	77
Ohio State University	172	23	195	164	13	177
Case Western Reserve University	78	15	93	59	9	68
University of Oklahoma	31	3	34	20	—	20
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oregon	67	10	77	60	—	60
Temple University	131	10	141	137	—	137
University of Pennsylvania	127	27	154	154	—	154
University of Pittsburgh	111	18	129	120	6	126
Medical University of South Carolina	44	3	47	47	—	47
Meharry Medical College	20	11	31	20	—	20
University of Tennessee	139	15	154	114	32	146
Baylor College of Dentistry	111	9	120	106	9	115
University of Texas at Houston	81	7	88	51	3	54
University of Texas at San Antonio	117	9	126	80	2	82
Virginia Commonwealth University	92	12	104	104	—	104
University of Washington	84	18	102	69	—	69
West Virginia University	46	4	50	30	—	30
Marquette University	120	11	131	52	—	52
University of Puerto Rico	44	12	56	24	—	24
Total United States	4,790	634	5,424	4,346	215	4,561
Percent with Degree				80.1%	4.0%	84.1%
University of Alberta	41	6	47	—	—	—
University of British Columbia	43	1	44	—	—	—
University of Manitoba	21	6	27	5	—	5
Dalhousie University	22	2	24	15	—	15
University of Toronto	**	**	112	—	—	—
University of Western Ontario	430	4	47	2	—	2
McGill University	35	7	42	1	—	1
Universite De Montreal	52	18	70	—	—	—
University of Laval	19	4	23	—	—	—
University of Saskatchewan	12	1	13	—	—	—
Total Canada	675	49	449	23	—	23
Percent with Degree				5.1%	0%	5.1%

**Information not available

TABLE 11

First-Year Tuition and Annual Related Educational Expenses, 1979-80

Dental School	First Year Tuition			Other Educational Costs*			
	Residents	Non-Residents	General Fees First Year	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year
University of Alabama	$ 1,200	$ 2,400	$ 450	$ 2,455	$ 1,280	$ 765	$ 401
University of the Pacific	9,500	9,500	—	4,294	518	—	251
University of California	—	2,400	812	2,252	1,947	952	792
University of California at Los Angeles	—	2,400	750	2,665	3,165	740	590
University of Southern California	7,170	7,170	126	3,765	2,645	1,550	1,650
Loma Linda University	6,900	6,900	—	3,749	2,372	965	530
University of Colorado	18,258	18,258	—	2,890	2,075	800	75
University of Connecticut	1,000	2,000	1,200+	990	1,390	250	200
Georgetown University	9,400	9,400	—	2,414	1,930	690	224
Howard University	2,000	2,000	183	2,800	2,015	380	15
University of Florida	1,800	4,068	—	750	4,100	250	200
Emory University	6,000	6,000	—	2,438	2,421	482	48
Medical College of Georgia	1,215	2,430	45	3,140	1,940	328	250
Loyola University	5,190	5,190	—	2,501	2,621	224	80
Northwestern University	7,455	7,455	—	1,215	1,195	800	150
Southern Illinois University	1,035	3,105	268	2,475	1,425	—	300
University of Illinois	1,035	3,105	282	2,584	2,124	603	113
Indiana University	1,160	2,900	—	1,531	1,667	675	440
University of Iowa	1,250	2,760	—	2,220	1,530	630	—
University of Kentucky	1,497	2,997	—	2,284	1,534	131	12
University of Louisville	1,505	3,005	—	2,435	2,305	545	203
Louisiana State University	1,000	3,250	—	3,565	1,620	590	250
University of Maryland	2,350	4,950	102	2,928	1,683	810	145
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	6,500	6,500	—	950	2,400	725	70
Boston University	7,500	7,500	—	1,000	4,300	200	200
Tufts University	10,260	10,260	—	4,064	414	—	164
University of Detroit	5,950	5,950	80	3,530	3,530	630	130
University of Michigan	2,808	5,368	—	2,950	2,050	1,510	400
University of Minnesota	2,217	6,096	190	1,016	1,376	558	480
University of Mississippi	1,600	2,400	—	1,015	690	565	540
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	1,584	2,376	2,828	2,105	185	125
Washington University	7,025	7,025	—	2,534	2,941	439	—
Creighton University	5,300	5,300	—	1,570	3,192	220	175
University of Nebraska	1,320	2,918	138	1,275	1,275	1,275	1,275
Fairleigh Dickinson University	8,600	8,600	140	2,464	3,470	644	150
New Jersey Dental School	4,500	5,625	65	1,460	400	200	200
Columbia University	7,330	7,330	—	1,560	1,430	1,230	1,298
New York University	9,150	9,150	200	3,324	1,769	—	42
State University of New York at Stony Brook	3,300	4,840	50	1,693	1,693	1,693	1,693
State University of New York at Buffalo	3,300	4,400	80	4,700	600	475	250
University of North Carolina	1,036	3,294	296	4,074	1,241	176	15
Ohio State University	1,830	3,840	—	1,891	1,971	501	191
Case Western Reserve University	5,150	5,150	—	2,480	230	355	305
University of Oklahoma	1,500	3,393	82	3,145	1,885	625	420
Oral Roberts University	6,000	6,000	—	2,400	1,940	**	**
University of Oregon	1,698	4,500	164	3,000	2,150	150	50
Temple University	4,500	7,650	5	3,740	2,313	430	130
University of Pennsylvania	8,600	8,600	270	2,790	2,290	820	765
University of Pittsburgh	4,900	7,200	—	3,668	1,502	336	250
Medical University of South Carolina	1,300	2,600	462	2,195	1,912	29	5
Meharry Medical College	5,000	5,000	101	1,192	5,229	457	370
University of Tennessee	1,413	2,703	168	2,381	2,481	748	648
Baylor College of Dentistry	510	2,250	—	2,619	2,354	229	144
University of Texas at Houston	400	1,200	54	2,100	1,200	225	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	300	900	104	2,396	1,631	404	95
Virginia Commonwealth University	2,480	4,120	103	1,955	1,846	457	100
University of Washington	1,029	3,759	—	3,548	2,954	1,971	529
West Virginia University	875	2,177	—	4,537	960	160	10
Marquette University	5,000	9,500	32	2,960	2,610	745	—
University of Puerto Rico	500	***	20	3,637	2,515	126	80
Average	$ 3,810	$ 5,056	$ 157	$ 2,550	$ 2,006	$ 594	$ 331
University of Alberta	$ 888	$ 888	$ 35	$ 3,055	$ 3,341	$ 2,214	$ 526
University of British Columbia	838	838	61	1,025	1,920	1,230	383
University of Manitoba	1,020	1,020	100	3,027	2,442	495	137
Dalhousie University	960	960	106	1,750	1,371	420	45
University of Toronto	900	900	—	1,432	975	418	375
University of Western Ontario	919	919	94	1,960	2,075	1,270	250
McGill University	570	1,500	—	1,431	1,406	781	746
Universite De Montreal	620	620	—	1,235	1,795	793	230
University of Laval	684	684	—	2,060	1,935	780	350
University of Saskatchewan	1,003	1,003	—	1,775	1,575	275	675
Average	$ 840	$ 933	$ 40	$ 1,875	$ 1,884	$ 968	$ 372

*Includes instruments, text books and other fixed fees exclusive of tuition, living costs and health service costs.

**Not Applicable.

***Tuition for non-residents varies according to geographical residence of student.

+ General fees for non-residents are $1,600.

TABLE 12

Scholarship Money Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students, 1978-79

Dental School	Amount and Source of Scholarship Funds Awarded for 1978-79					Percentage of Students with Scholarships				Amount of Scholarship Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other[1]	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 18,630	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ 18,630	03%	—%	—%	—%	$ 9,315	$ 9,315	$ 9,315
University of the Pacific	35,948	—	31,825	—	67,773	03	03	—	09	500	17,974	2,500
University of California	32,650	—	325,244	—	357,894	44	36	40	56	100	9,360	2,107
University of California at Los Angeles	26,013	56,015	121,181	—	203,209	24	23	23	20	100	8,671	2,095
University of Southern California	217,290	—	131,966	—	349,256	18	26	34	26	380	14,230	7,305
Loma Linda University	—	—	20,400	49,000	69,400	11	33	23	18	500	3,500	1,577
University of Colorado	30,777	33,900	7,500	—	72,177	15	34	24	92	250	2,800	1,718
University of Connecticut	7,075	73,715	150	—	80,940	44	35	80	55	150	3,300	1,618
Georgetown University	32,134	—	389,500	—	421,634	56	55	60	53	500	2,500	1,000
Howard University	48,990	1,200	56,641	—	106,831	06	08	05	04	200	2,100	1,150
University of Florida	7,853	—	—	—	7,853	02	—	—	—	7,853	7,853	7,853
Emory University	25,270	67,000	29,600	—	121,870	05	10	05	07	300	2,500	1,000
Medical College of Georgia	29,556	26,000	12,700	—	68,256	22	09	05	—	600	10,622	3,103
Loyola University	36,018	—	56,000	—	92,018	05	01	—	02	7,000	12,006	8,365
Northwestern University	41,877	—	522,542	—	564,419	44	44	38	22	155	8,330	3,380
Southern Illinois University	24,000	—	630	—	24,630	19	17	—	28	70	8,500	4,035
University of Illinois	22,776	—	5,800	—	28,576	01	01	05	02	400	8,898	2,381
Indiana University	7,648	—	6,635	—	14,283	05	05	03	05	100	7,648	225
University of Iowa	41,985	47,500	350	—	89,835	20	23	25	21	250	1,000	573
University of Kentucky	8,534	72,000	10,994	—	91,528	12	10	12	05	500	8,534	4,160
University of Louisville	25,074	1,920	9,220	—	36,214	07	07	06	08	500	8,358	1,575
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Maryland	20,882	3,550	325,181	—	349,613	30	33	38	29	500	5,000	2,041
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	39,787	—	78,363	—	118,150	67	68	56	83	300	11,623	2,272
Boston University	14,622	—	3,500	—	18,122	02	02	08	05	500	500	500
Tufts University	26,469	156,950	6,000	—	189,419	10	07	—	07	500	18,457	3,029
University of Detroit	16,300	—	15,500	—	31,800	01	03	02	01	1,400	8,150	3,533
University of Michigan	8,672	—	228,602	—	237,274	25	40	29	40	100	4,200	1,126
University of Minnesota	17,086	975	60,645	—	78,706	27	25	27	24	100	2,095	402
University of Mississippi	14,626	—	1,200	—	15,826	02	03	—	—	600	7,300	3,956
University of Missouri at Kansas City	29,142	—	88,687	—	117,829	06	13	08	06	87	9,714	2,310
Washington University	12,415	—	44,600	—	57,015	02	04	07	—	2,000	12,415	5,183
Creighton University	36,918	851,375	18,350	—	906,643	01	05	04	03	350	2,000	1,835
University of Nebraska	7,801	—	13,960	1,500	23,261	05	05	05	06	200	7,801	1,500
Fairleigh Dickinson University	26,816	2,500	24,800	22,996	77,112	02	04	03	05	2,500	5,000	3,414
New Jersey Dental School	33,496	67,963	19,000	—	120,459	16	23	14	—	400	11,832	2,273
Columbia University	12,808	—	150,550	—	163,358	29	52	31	23	300	3,500	1,750
New York University	47,738	—	121,570	—	169,308	33	05	—	03	200	4,000	1,258
State University of New York at Stony Brook	28,017	38,000	—	—	66,017	19	11	45	33	400	9,339	2,445
State University of New York at Buffalo	38,787	—	50,100	—	88,887	—	21	23	24	400	1,000	600
University of North Carolina	19,956	—	28,616	—	48,572	07	—	—	—	7,151	9,978	8,095
Ohio State University	34,497	—	99,729	—	134,226	37	21	—	27	150	11,499	775
Case Western Reserve University	45,231	—	32,437	—	77,668	14	13	05	06	320	12,607	2,044
University of Oklahoma	9,531	—	10,500	—	20,031	03	02	—	05	1,500	9,531	2,921
Oral Roberts University	—	—	36,500	—	36,500	83	—	—	—	500	3,000	1,825
University of Oregon	18,901	—	17,780	—	36,681	34	63	63	55	140	9,451	4,795
Temple University	—	—	34,800	—	34,800	01	02	01	01	4,000	6,800	5,400
University of Pennsylvania	31,000	25,100	135,300	—	191,400	38	26	17	23	1,001	56,000	544
University of Pittsburgh	12,312	—	72,000	—	84,312	04	04	04	05	4,000	6,000	4,000
Medical University of South Carolina	18,674	5,750	6,487	—	30,911	***	***	***	***	100	9,337	1,066
Meharry Medical College	21,053	16,000	184,250	—	221,303	63	75	54	100	500	7,900	2,000
University of Tennessee	29,574	—	16,250	—	45,824	07	03	04	06	500	9,858	1,697
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	8,016	6,150	1,650	—	15,816	12	07	07	12	38	8,016	344
University of Texas at San Antonio	8,016	10,800	—	—	18,816	07	08	08	06	300	8,016	1,100
Virginia Commonwealth University	9,840	25,000	—	—	34,840	01	01	04	05	2,500	9,840	3,167
University of Washington	37,281	114,791	9,158	2,000	163,230	09	02	13	07	200	11,308	175
West Virginia University	21,030	8,350	1,200	—	30,580	11	08	11	09	334	1,170	418
Marquette University	5,958	—	—	—	5,958	01	—	—	—	5,958	5,958	5,958
University of Puerto Rico	17,717	154,987	5,000	—	177,704	32	15	21	14	1,000	4,600	2,400
Median	$ 24,000	$ 26,000	$ 22,600	$ 12,498	$ 77,390							

[1]The Robert Wood Johnson AFDH and American Fund for Dental Health

***Information not available

TABLE 13

Loan Money Awarded to Predoctoral Dental Students, 1978-79

Dental School	Amount and Source of Loan Funds Awarded for 1978-79					Percentage of Students with Loans				Amount of Loan Money Awarded Per Student		
	Federal	State	University	Other[1]	Total	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
University of Alabama	$ 239,585	$ —	$ 1,400	$ —	$ 240,985	32 %	28 %	19 %	14 %	$ 250	$ 6,600	$ 3,492
University of the Pacific	—	—	177,956	—	177,956	57	65	—	45	300	7,300	3,500
University of California	322,230	—	128,588	33,841	484,659	42	36	41	56	240	6,670	2,712
University of California at Los Angeles	470,933	7,736	3,700	81,400	563,769	60	50	65	46	360	5,960	2,441
University of Southern California	517,785	—	193,327	—	711,112	64	65	100	99	180	9,600	4,890
Loma Linda University	521,800	—	170,885	—	692,685	56	85	79	47	500	5,000	4,000
University of Colorado	44,708	1,833	26,650	8,500	81,691	15	38	24	80	300	3,800	2,042
University of Connecticut	475,350	—	10,236	—	485,586	58	53	88	45	200	2,400	1,058
Georgetown University	1,932,400	—	900,000	46,500	2,878,900	84	83	83	76	500	2,500	1,500
Howard University	—	—	17,018	10,579	27,597	03	32	37	36	100	5,000	2,550
University of Florida	41,500	—	19,100	56,500	117,100	14	17	27	31	100	9,400	2,169
Emory University	270,400	—	57,250	29,900	357,550	17	33	30	33	500	5,500	2,500
Medical College of Georgia	115,750	—	7,100	—	122,850	36	29	22	—	300	4,300	2,194
Loyola University	363,450	—	—	1,250	364,700	22	29	31	21	300	4,500	2,147
Northwestern University	430,571	—	23,592	—	454,163	48	50	55	40	278	6,730	2,142
Southern Illinois University	51,327	—	8,173	—	59,500	68	63	—	59	173	5,000	2,587
University of Illinois	397,125	—	5,000	30,000	432,125	30	29	23	27	200	8,000	3,159
Indiana University	466,305	—	6,150	7,400	479,855	24	31	35	37	275	9,430	2,962
University of Iowa	397,172	—	58,215	—	455,387	47	34	37	34	200	5,910	1,828
University of Kentucky	128,275	—	11,175	32,764	172,214	37	45	26	40	175	10,000	1,794
University of Louisville	199,300	—	3,849	—	203,149	39	42	32	42	250	3,500	1,600
Louisiana State University	—	—	171,600	—	171,600	32	29	20	12	400	3,300	1,200
University of Maryland	237,725	—	—	3,700	241,425	27	32	36	22	400	4,500	3,228
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	198,104	—	71,666	400	270,770	76	68	72	94	400	8,565	4,484
Boston University	352,512	—	38,450	—	390,962	11	13	15	24	500	6,500	1,525
Tufts University	465,800	65,000	2,500	56,500	589,800	47	35	—	36	500	6,000	2,858
University of Detroit	667,435	—	—	21,753	689,188	36	56	69	85	2,000	2,500	3,119
University of Michigan	447,000	5,000	25,000	—	477,000	53	70	52	65	200	5,000	1,519
University of Minnesota	343,948	763,413	41,580	—	1,148,941	47	42	42	39	200	5,000	2,952
University of Mississippi	—	—	81,405	—	81,405	19	23	14	32	150	4,000	2,142
University of Missouri at Kansas City	376,457	—	45,645	—	422,102	25	36	29	29	150	5,000	2,198
Washington University	762,363	—	111,590	160,000	1,033,953	52	55	71	—	500	16,882	5,906
Creighton University	1,270,088	—	3,500	—	1,273,588	81	78	82	78	300	5,000	4,363
University of Nebraska	86,932	—	5,913	1,500	94,345	23	21	13	16	200	3,500	2,000
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	1,500	52,760	54,260	20	11	13	22	1,000	3,000	2,225
New Jersey Dental School	222,769	—	—	22,320	245,089	42	32	45	—	400	10,000	1,581
Columbia University	249,100	—	2,600	—	251,700	47	69	46	32	200	6,750	2,030
New York University	855,263	—	159,270	57,228	1,071,761	94	24	—	36	150	5,300	2,831
State University of New York at Stony Brook	19,245	—	—	17,500	36,745	30	22	23	30	20,050	5,000	1,267
State University of New York at Buffalo	1,601,275	—	7,512	—	1,608,787	—	03	04	05	***	***	***
University of North Carolina	452,446	276,000	10,225	2,796	741,467	41	26	13	19	100	5,100	2,551
Ohio State University	885,733	—	69,000	—	954,733	49	46	—	39	300	5,300	2,601
Case Western Reserve University	387,785	—	19,710	—	407,495	39	61	30	32	2,000	5,000	2,531
University of Oklahoma	19,775	—	167,501	—	187,276	35	35	33	05	200	3,900	1,463
Oral Roberts University	50,000	—	—	10,000	60,000	83	—	—	—	2,500	5,000	3,000
University of Oregon	1,130,603	10,451	9,500	—	1,150,554	27	30	19	22	102	4,131	2,117
Temple University	2,187,675	—	—	146,600	2,334,275	01	09	03	01	500	6,000	3,500
University of Pennsylvania	1,453,000	—	165,000	110,000	1,728,000	51	52	37	44	50	9,900	3,918
University of Pittsburgh	1,087,475	—	—	—	1,087,475	50	52	27	20	200	3,400	1,750
Medical University of South Carolina	67,934	8,494	6,100	—	82,528	38	11	13	100	200	8,000	2,270
Meharry Medical College	134,822	—	33,072	—	167,894	29	24	06	100	500	1,000	750
University of Tennessee	421,475	72,034	13,400	16,650	523,559	54	47	26	54	350	5,000	2,199
Baylor College of Dentistry	249,900	—	37,109	10,850	297,859	43	36	—	27	1,000	4,000	2,000
University of Texas at Houston	174,400	—	6,400	2,950	183,750	23	40	20	17	100	2,600	1,494
University of Texas at San Antonio	246,781	—	7,175	—	253,956	27	17	14	09	430	3,600	1,415
Virginia Commonwealth University	352,725	—	1,100	—	353,825	35	48	34	27	300	6,350	2,225
University of Washington	823,050	—	85,193	73,043	981,286	***	***	***	***	100	5,000	1,203
West Virginia University	131,200	—	9,760	10,000	150,960	35	23	33	24	300	4,000	1,960
Marquette University	1,281,155	79,095	41,000	***	1,547,999	04	09	17	31	200	5,000	2,240
University of Puerto Rico	219,490	7,318	—	—	226,808	21	08	08	05	1,000	3,090	2,000
Median	$ 363,450	$ 10,451	$ 19,710	$ 21,753	$ 379,331							

[1]The Robert Wood Johnson AFDH and American Fund for Dental Health, United Student Aid Fund

***Information not available

TABLE 14

Basic Sciences Instruction in the Dental Schools

Dental School	BASIC SCIENCES INSTRUCTION Provided Through: Dental School Only	Medical School Only	Shared Dental-Medical School	Independent Division	Medical School at University
University of Alabama	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of the Pacific	X	—	—	—	No
University of California	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Southern California	X	—	—	—	Yes
Loma Linda University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Colorado	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Connecticut	—	—	X	—	Yes
Georgetown University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Howard University	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Florida	—	—	X	—	Yes
Emory University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	—	—	Yes
Loyola University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Northwestern University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Southern Illinois University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Illinois	—	—	X	—	Yes
Indiana University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Iowa	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Louisville	—	—	X	—	Yes
Louisiana State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Maryland	X	—	—	—	Yes
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	X	—	—	Yes
Boston University	—	X	—	—	Yes
Tufts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Detroit	X	—	—	—	No
University of Michigan	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Minnesota	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Mississippi	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Missouri at Kansas City	X	—	—	—	Yes
Washington University	X	—	—	—	Yes
Creighton University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	—	Yes
Fairleigh Dickinson University	X	—	—	—	No
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	X	—	Yes
Columbia University	—	X	—	—	Yes
New York University	X	—	—	—	Yes
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	X	Yes
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	X	—	—	Yes
University of North Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Ohio State University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Oklahoma	—	—	X	—	Yes
Oral Roberts University	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Oregon	X	—	—	—	Yes
Temple University	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pennsylvania	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	—	Yes
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	Yes
Meharry Medical College	—	—	X	—	Yes
University of Tennessee	X	—	—	—	Yes
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Texas at Houston	X	—	—	—	Yes
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	X	—	Yes
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	X	Yes
University of Washington	—	X	—	—	Yes
West Virginia University	—	—	X	—	Yes
Marquette University	X	—	—	—	No
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	X	Yes
Total	20	9	28	3	

TABLE 15

Advanced Education Programs Conducted in the Dental Schools

Dental School	ADVANCED EDUCATION SPECIALTY PROGRAMS CONDUCTED IN THE DENTAL SCHOOL								
	Endo-dontics	Oral Pathology	Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	Ortho-dontics	Pedo-dontics	Perio-dontics	Prostho-dontics	Dental Public Health	G.P.R.*
University of Alabama	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
University of California	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Southern California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Loma Linda University	X	—	X	X	—	X	—	—	X
University of Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
Georgetown University	—	X	X	X	X	—	X	—	—
Howard University	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—	X
University of Florida	—	X	X	X	—	X	—	X	X
Emory University	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Loyola University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Northwestern University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Indiana University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
University of Kentucky	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of Louisville	—	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X
Louisiana State University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	X	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—
Boston University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—
Tufts University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Detroit	X	—	—	X	—	—	—	—	—
University of Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Mississippi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Missouri at Kansas City	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Washington University	—	X	X	X	—	—	X	—	—
Creighton University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Nebraska	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	X	—	X	X	—	—
New Jersey Dental School	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Columbia University	X	—	—	X	X	X	—	—	—
New York University	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
State University of New York at Stony Brook	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—
University of North Carolina	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
Ohio State University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oral Roberts University	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Oregon	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
Temple University	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	X
University of Pennsylvania **	X	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	X
University of Pittsburgh	X	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—
Medical University of South Carolina	—	—	X	—	X	—	X	—	—
Meharry Medical College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	X
University of Tennessee	—	—	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	X	—	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Texas at Houston	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—
University of Texas at San Antonio	X	—	—	—	X	X	X	—	X
Virginia Commonwealth University	X	X	X	X	X	X	—	—	—
University of Washington ***	X	X	X	X	—	X	X	—	—
West Virginia University	X	—	X	X	—	—	—	—	X
Marquette University	X	—	—	X	X	—	X	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	X	—	X	—	—	—	—
Total United States	36	22	43	49	42	42	34	5	26

*G.P.R. — General Practice Residency

**Univ. of Pennsylvania has three combined programs: Pedo-Ortho, Perio-Endo and Perio-Ortho

***Univ. of Washington has one combined Pedo-Ortho program

TABLE 16

Data Regarding Continuing Education at the Dental Schools, August 1978 to July 1979

Dental School	Number of Courses Offered	Total Enrollment in Courses	Total Number of Instructors from Dental School Faculty	Total Number Of Instructors from Non-Dental School Faculty	Full-Time or Part-Time (%) Director
University of Alabama	21	1,305	25	20	50
University of the Pacific	58	3,574	47	43	20
University of California	170	5,878	74	45	50
University of California at Los Angeles	50	1,562	87	38	100
University of Southern California	125	4,371	113	46	50
Loma Linda University	89	2,727	105	25	100
University of Colorado	31	878	29	42	50
University of Connecticut	55	1,055	41	84	100
Georgetown University	25	725	12	15	65
Howard University	32	322	18	6	67
University of Florida	45	1,755	48	7	50
Emory University	17	512	11	10	40
Medical College of Georgia	36	1,091	86	16	15
Loyola University	15	325	11	12	25
Northwestern University	6	55	9	1	5
Southern Illinois University	7	126	8	4	10
University of Illinois	11	206	18	11	40
Indiana University	45	1,032	36	16	50
University of Iowa	26	1,654	35	39	60
University of Kentucky	55	55	36	7	50
University of Louisville	24	865	22	29	25
Louisiana State University	17	887	37	14	10
University of Maryland	41	925	67	8	100
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	34	622	50	43	20
Boston University	71	1,648	54	28	100
Tufts University	86	1,595	134	39	30
University of Detroit	65	1,141	50	42	40
University of Michigan	83	1,760	134	37	70
University of Minnesota	62	2,871	187	26	75
University of Mississippi	10	167	10	1	100
University of Missouri at Kansas City	90	5,015	43	70	20
Washington University	22	854	2	24	45
Creighton University	10	259	12	—	10
University of Nebraska	33	1,394	13	20	100
Fairleigh Dickinson University	31	1,190	34	13	20
New Jersey Dental School	20	546	50	5	30
Columbia University	13	300	13	4	10
New York University	66	2,141	37	43	40
State University of New York at Stony Brook	16	145	14	6	10
State University of New York at Buffalo	13	884	16	19	35
University of North Carolina	55	2,098	70	33	60
Ohio State University	43	3,166	47	40	60
Case Western Reserve University	51	2,248	46	53	100
University of Oklahoma	38	992	51	19	100
Oral Roberts University	5	240	2	3	20
University of Oregon	78	2,991	51	45	60
Temple University	60	930	72	38	25
University of Pennsylvania	49	1,600	65	57	100
University of Pittsburgh	112	3,847	17	76	100
Medical University of South Carolina	15	508	9	7	35
Meharry Medical College	2	125	8	12	10
University of Tennessee	31	1,009	37	15	100
Baylor College of Dentistry	20	874	36	12	100
University of Texas at Houston	30	991	46	29	10
University of Texas at San Antonio	84	3,029	96	46	60
Virginia Commonwealth University	37	2,093	76	55	100
University of Washington	42	2,114	37	15	50
West Virginia University	35	829	36	45	50
Marquette University	30	989	53	17	10
University of Puerto Rico	10	402	10	8	67
Total United States	2,553	85,492	2,693	1,583	

TABLE 17

Full-and-Part-Time Faculty Positions in the Dental Schools of the United States in 1979

Dental School	FACULTY POSITIONS BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY POSITIONS CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS		
	Full-Time*	Part-Time*	Type of Faculty**	Full-Time	Part Time	F.T.E.+
University of Alabama	102	1	S	65	42	5.5
University of the Pacific	10	4	D	42	73	21.3
University of California	15	9	S	55	128	44.9
University of California at Los Angeles	57	—	S	63	199	27.5
University of Southern California	22	8	D	55	338	51.6
Loma Linda University	24	—	S	78	81	8.1
University of Colorado	—	39	M	35	56	2.1
University of Connecticut	61	—	S	70	62	11.5
Georgetown University	63	7	S	55	175	35.7
Howard University	74	4	M	77	57	15.8
University of Florida	17	—	S	77	32	3.6
Emory University	55	4	M	46	93	13.6
Medical College of Georgia	27	1	D	52	29	3.9
Loyola University	17	24	D	46	217	33.0
Northwestern University	28	27	S	53	123	18.1
Southern Illinois University	13	1	D	48	37	10.0
University of Illinois	16	14	S	46	157	67.1
Indiana University	6	83	S	95	114	26.9
University of Iowa	***	***	M	85	61	14.0
University of Kentucky	2	4	S	70	35	6.4
University of Louisville	15	—	S	64	76	14.1
Louisiana State University	134	13	S	79	78	18.2
University of Maryland	35	6	D	94	115	24.1
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	2	—	M	64	173	33.2
Boston University	61	25	M	42	152	38.8
Tufts University	12	6	S	43	321	71.8
University of Detroit	13	14	D	29	139	26.4
University of Michigan	26	23	S	85	139	58.2
University of Minnesota	40	—	S	85	181	40.2
University of Mississippi	51	11	S	40	21	4.6
University of Missouri at Kansas City	13	1	D	74	24	3.9
Washington University	9	4	D	31	94	17.9
Creighton University	6	1	S	47	38	9.5
University of Nebraska	12	3	D	39	61	18.6
Fairleigh Dickinson University	18	16	D	47	155	29.2
New Jersey Dental School	65	2	S	59	85	26.9
Columbia University	2 ++	—	M	32	60	20.7
New York University	30	39	D	95	283	81.1
State University of New York at Stony Brook	69	1	I	32	14	5.0
State University of New York at Buffalo	***	***	M	69	81	22.5
University of North Carolina	45	—	S	84	37	2.7
Ohio State University	24	12	S	86	146	34.9
Case Western Reserve University	8	12	S	40	142	29.5
University of Oklahoma	6	41	S	50	87	14.2
Oral Roberts University	38	—	S	23	3	.8
University of Oregon	21	6	D	44	65	16.2
Temple University	26	3	D	95	79	15.0
University of Pennsylvania	29	13	D	93	259	81.2
University of Pittsburgh	26	5	D	61	121	32.1
Medical University of South Carolina	47	—	S	45	102	9.0
Meharry Medical College	47	15	S	53	31	7.0
University of Tennessee	31	7	I	82	67	17.2
Baylor College of Dentistry	41	24	D	66	102	24.9
University of Texas at Houston	31	20	D	80	108	30.4
University of Texas at San Antonio	73	11	S	97	55	17.9
Virginia Commonwealth University	40	—	I	74	111	17.3
University of Washington	7	1	M	68	228	38.1
West Virginia University	39	—	S	52	61	9.2
Marquette University	21	14	D	54	149	28.3
University of Puerto Rico	34	2	I	55	29	9.7
Total United States	1,856	581		3,665	6,381	1,429.1

*Can include faculty appointed not only to the dental school but also those whose primary appointment could be to the medical school, shared medical and dental schools, or independent Basic Sciences school. Administrators are included in the full-time faculty figure.

**Type of faculty presenting instruction:

D-Dental School Faculty Only

M-Medical School Faculty Only

S-Shared instruction, Medical and Dental School Faculty

I-Independent Basic Sciences Division of the University

***Information not available.

+F.T.E.: Full-Time Equivalent

++Dual appointment with College of Physicians and Surgeons. Other core curricula presented by College of Physicians and Surgeons.

TABLE 18

Full- and Part-Time Budgeted Faculty Vacancies in Dental Schools of the United States in 1979

Dental School	FACULTY VACANCIES BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS			FACULTY VACANCIES CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS		
	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+	Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.+
University of Alabama	—	—	—	3	—	—
University of the Pacific	—	—	—	2	3	.6
University of California	—	—	—	4	—	—
University of California at Los Angeles	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Southern California	—	—	—	—	4	1.3
Loma Linda University	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Colorado	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Connecticut	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown University	2	—	—	2	—	—
Howard University	—	—	—	—	2	.9
University of Florida	—	—	—	—	18	5.8
Emory University	6	1	.5	5	—	—
Medical College of Georgia	—	—	—	3	—	—
Loyola University	—	13	1.2	1	19	2.1
Northwestern University	2	1	.5	2	3	1.3
Southern Illinois University	—	—	—	2	1	.2
University of Illinois	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indiana University	1	—	—	4	—	—
University of Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Kentucky	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Louisville	1	—	—	4	—	—
Louisiana State University	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Maryland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	—	—	—	3	—	—
Boston University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tufts University	—	—	—	1	1	.4
University of Detroit	—	—	—	7	5	1.2
University of Michigan	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Minnesota	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Mississippi	5	—	—	11	2	.5
University of Missouri at Kansas City	2	—	—	4	—	—
Washington University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Creighton University	1	—	—	1	4	.8
University of Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairleigh Dickinson University	—	—	—	2	—	—
New Jersey Dental School	—	—	—	—	1	.8
Columbia University	1	—	—	5	—	—
New York University	1	2	.3	3	12	4.8
State University of New York at Stony Brook	1	1	.3	—	—	—
State University of New York at Buffalo	—	—	—	5	8	2.0
University of North Carolina	—	—	—	2	—	—
Ohio State University	—	—	—	—	—	—
Case Western Reserve University	1	—	—	4	—	—
University of Oklahoma	—	—	—	1	—	—
Oral Roberts University	4	1	.5	5	10	2.0
University of Oregon	1	—	—	1	—	—
Temple University	—	—	—	2	6	1.3
University of Pennsylvania	—	—	—	—	—	—
University of Pittsburgh	—	—	—	1	3	.6
Medical University of South Carolina	3	—	—	4	—	—
Meharry Medical College	2	—	—	4	—	—
University of Tennessee	4	—	—	10	2	1.0
Baylor College of Dentistry	—	2	3	1	6	2.2
University of Texas at Houston	1	—	—	6	8	2.6
University of Texas at San Antonio	—	—	—	13	7	3.1
Virginia Commonwealth University	—	—	—	2	—	—
University of Washington	—	—	—	6	1	.5
West Virginia University	—	—	—	1	2	.6
Marquette University	—	—	—	5	—	—
University of Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total United States	39	21	3.6	152	128	36.6

+ F.T.E., Full-Time Equivalent

TABLE 19

Full- and Part-Time Faculty Positions in the Dental Schools of the United States, According to Department, 1979

BIO-MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	333	130	32.4
Biochemistry	239	58	10.4
Biomaterials	67	29	8.0
Histology	60	29	8.5
Microbiology	274	74	18.1
Pathology (General)	279	121	24.6
Pharmacology	270	63	9.5
Physiology	273	67	76.3
Other Basic Sciences	61	10	2.8
TOTAL	1,856	581	130.6

CLINICAL DEPARTMENTS

Department	Faculty Positions Full-Time	Part-Time	F.T.E.*
Anatomy	13	25	7.2
Anesthesiology	5	39	3.2
Behavioral Science	48	34	8.4
Community Dentistry	191	311	58.7
Dental Aux. Utilization	25	30	7.9
Diagnosis & Treatment Plan	246	310	73.6
Embryology	2	1	.4
Endodontics	150	492	101.8
Ethics	—	3	.4
Genetics	3	3	1.8
Hospital Dental Service	44	56	10.9
Internal Medicine	6	19	3.8
Jurisprudence	1	8	1.2
Nutrition	4	6	.6
Occlusion	36	64	18.1
Operative Dentistry	313	547	141.3
Oral Biology	117	54	10.9
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery	238	588	109.8
Orthodontics	155	599	113.2
Pain & Anxiety Control	1	8	1.5
Pathology (Oral)	125	97	14.2
Pedodontics	279	459	108.9
Periodontics	321	662	147.3
Practice Administration	15	11	1.7
Preventive Dentistry	72	37	10.2
Prosthodontics (Fixed)	267	486	132.3
Prosthodontics (Maxillofacial)	36	30	9.4
Prosthodontics (Removable)	290	467	116.6
Public Health	19	13	2.4
Radiology	90	72	19.2
Restorative	267	621	141.d
Sociology	1	—	—
Special Patient Care	11	21	4.3
Statistics	5	8	4.0
TEAM	41	29	6.5
Other Teaching Areas	228	171	35.6
TOTAL	3,665	6,381	1,429.1

*Full-Time Equivalent

TABLE 20

Dental Schools Permitting Full-Time Faculty to Engage in Private Practice

Dental School	Private Practice Permitted	Intramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week	Both Intramural & Extramural	No. of Hours Per Week
University of Alabama	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	—	**No**	—
University of the Pacific	Yes	Yes	1 day	Yes	Unlimited*	Yes	Unlimited*
University of California	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of California at Los Angeles	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Southern California	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
Loma Linda University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Colorado	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**1 day**	**No**	**—**
University of Connecticut	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Georgetown University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**12**	**Yes**	**12**	**Yes**	**12**
Howard University	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**Unlimited**	**No**	**—**
University of Florida	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Emory University	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**½ day (Mon.-Fri.)**	**No**	**—**
Medical College of Georgia	**Yes**	**Yes**	**4-6**	**No**	**—**	**No**	**—**
Loyola University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
Northwestern University	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Southern Illinois University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Illinois	Yes	No	—	Yes	Even. & Weekends	No	—
Indiana University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**
University of Iowa	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Kentucky	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**	**No**	**—**
University of Louisville	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**
Louisiana State University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	No	—
University of Maryland	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8+ Sat.**	**Yes**	**Even. & Weekends**	**No**	**—**
Harvard School of Dental Medicine	Yes	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated	Yes	Negotiated
Boston University	Yes	Yes	8 + Sat	Yes	8 + Sat	Yes	8 + Sat
Tufts University	Yes	Yes	10	No	—	No	—
University of Detroit	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**
University of Michigan	**No**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**
University of Minnesota	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	8	Yes	8
University of Mississippi	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**	**No**	**—**
University of Missouri at Kansas City	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited*	No	—
Washington University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
Creighton University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**Optional**	**Yes**	**Optional**	**Yes**	**Optional**
University of Nebraska	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**4**	**No**	**—**
Fairleigh Dickinson University	Yes	No	—	Yes	By arrangement	No	—
New Jersey Dental School	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	25	Yes	33
Columbia University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**
New York University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**15**	**Yes**	**Variable**	**No**	**—**
State University of New York at Stony Brook	**No**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**
State University of New York at Buffalo	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**	**No**	**—**
University of North Carolina	Yes	Yes	7-10	No	—	No	—
Ohio State University	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**
Case Western Reserve University	**Yes**	**Yes**	**7.5**	**Yes**	**Open**	**No**	**—**
University of Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
Oral Roberts University	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Oregon	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**Varies**	**No**	**—**
Temple University	Yes	Yes	8	Yes	Unlimited	Yes	Unlimited
University of Pennsylvania	Yes	No	—	Yes	8	No	—
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	Yes	1 day	Yes	1 day	Yes	1 day
Medical University of South Carolina	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**No**	**—**	**No**	**—**
Meharry Medical College	Yes	Yes	Varies	Yes	Varies	Yes	Varies
University of Tennessee	Yes	Yes	4	Yes	4	No	—
Baylor College of Dentistry	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**Unlimited***	**No**	**—**
University of Texas at Houston	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**Unlimited***	**No**	**—**
University of Texas at San Antonio	**No**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**	**—**
Virginia Commonwealth University	Yes	Yes	8	No	—	No	—
University of Washington	**Yes**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**	**Yes**	**8**
West Virginia University	Yes	Yes	6-7	No	—	No	—
Marquette University	**Yes**	**No**	**—**	**Yes**	**No Restrictions**	**No**	**—**
University of Puerto Rico	Yes	No	—	Yes	Unlimited	No	—

*Unlimited outside usual working hours

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